

9 α -Hydroxy-12-[[4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-piperazin-1-yl]methyl]-4,8-dimethyl-3,14-dioxatricyclo[9.3.0.0^{2,4}]tetradec-7-en-13-one

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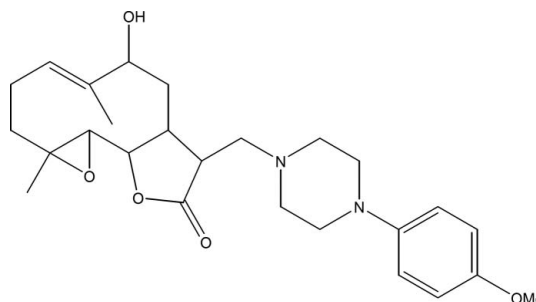
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 180$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; R factor = 0.055; wR factor = 0.130; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.3.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$, was synthesized from 9 α -hydroxypartenolide (9 α -hydroxy-4,8-dimethyl-12-methylene-3,14-dioxatricyclo[9.3.0.0^{2,4}]tetradec-7-en-13-one), which was isolated from the chloroform extract of the aerial parts of *Anvillea radiata*. The molecule is built up from fused five- and ten-membered rings with the methoxyphenylpiperazine group as a substituent. The ten-membered ring adopts an approximate chair–chair conformation, while the piperazine ring displays a chair conformation and the five-membered ring a flattened envelope conformation; the C(H)–C–C(H) atoms representing the flap lie out of the mean plane through the remaining four atoms by 0.343 (3) Å. The dihedral angle between the mean planes of the ten-membered ring and the lactone ring is 18.12 (14)°. An intramolecular O–H \cdots N hydrogen bond occurs. The crystal structure features weak C–H \cdots O interactions.

Related literature

For background to the medicinal uses of the plant *Anvillea radiata*, see: Abdel Sattar *et al.* (1996); Bellakhdar (1997); El Hassany *et al.* (2004); Qureshi *et al.* (1990). For ring-puckering parameters, see: Cremer & Pople (1975).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$
 $M_r = 456.57$
Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$
 $a = 6.7066$ (7) Å
 $b = 11.9033$ (11) Å
 $c = 30.322$ (4) Å

$V = 2420.6$ (4) Å³
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 180$ K
0.33 × 0.17 × 0.04 mm

Data collection

Agilent Xcalibur Sapphire1 (long nozzle) diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2010)
 $T_{\min} = 0.732$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

14543 measured reflections
4925 independent reflections
3663 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.055$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.055$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.130$
 $S = 1.04$
4925 reflections

303 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.25$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.23$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O4–H4 \cdots N1 | 0.84 | 2.14 | 2.977 (4) | 170 |
| C2–H2 \cdots O12 ⁱ | 1.00 | 2.42 | 3.225 (4) | 137 |
| C5–H5B \cdots O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.99 | 2.45 | 3.310 (4) | 145 |
| C7–H7 \cdots O14 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.50 | 3.198 (4) | 130 |
| C15–H15A \cdots O12 ⁱ | 0.99 | 2.57 | 3.413 (4) | 143 |
| C15–H15A \cdots O14 ⁱ | 0.99 | 2.50 | 3.469 (4) | 165 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z$; (ii) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{5}{2}, -z$; (iii) $x - 1, y, z$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

The authors thank Professor El Ammari for discussions on the refinement of the structure.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: DS2172).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, o589–o590 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812003662]

9 α -Hydroxy-12-[[4-(4-methoxyphenyl)piperazin-1-yl]methyl]-4,8-dimethyl-3,14-dioxatricyclo[9.3.0.0^{2,4}]tetradec-7-en-13-one

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Comment

Our work lies within the framework of the valorization of medicinal plants and concerning the *Anvillea radiata* which is a plant that grows in northern Africa and particularly found in the two Maghreb countries, Morocco and Algeria. This plant is used in traditional local medicine for the treatment of dysentery, gastric-intestinal disorders (Bellakhdar, 1997), hypoglycemic activity (Qureshi *et al.*, 1990), and has been reported to have antitumoral activity (Abdel Sattar *et al.*, 1996). In our study of different Moroccan endemic plants, we have demonstrated that the aerial parts of *Anvillea radiata* could be used as a renewable source of 9-hydroxyparthenolide (El Hassany *et al.*, 2004). In order to prepare products with high added value that can be used in pharmacology and cosmetics industry, we studied the chemical reactivity of this major constituent of *Anvillea radiata*. Thus, treatment of this sesquiterpene lactone by an equivalent amount of 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)piperazine in ethanol led to the title compound with a yield of 78%. The crystal structure of (I) is reported herein. The molecule contains a fused ring system and methoxyphenylpiperazine group as a substituent to a lactone ring. The molecular structure of (I), Fig. 1, shows the lactone ring to adopt an envelope conformation, as indicated by Cremer & Pople (1975) puckering parameters $Q = 0.216$ (3) Å and $\varphi = 69.7$ (8)°. The atom C11 deviates from the mean plane through other four atoms in the ring by 0.343 (2) Å. The ten-membered ring displays an approximate chair–chair conformation, while the piperazine ring has a perfect chair conformation with $QT = 0.557$ (3) Å, $\theta = 3.4$ (3)° and $\varphi_2 = 33$ (6)°. In the crystal structure, the molecules are linked by C—H \cdots O intermolecular hydrogen bonds into chains along the *b* axis (Table 1, Fig. 2). In addition an intramolecular O—H \cdots N hydrogen bond is also observed.

Experimental

The mixture of 9 α -hydroxyparthenolide (1 g, 3.78 mmol) and one equivalent of 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)piperazine in EtOH (30 ml) was stirred for one night at room temperature. The next day the reaction was stopped by adding water (20 ml) and extracted three times with ethyl acetate (3 \times 30 ml). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated under vacuum to give 1.34 g (2.94 mmol) of the title compound, which was recrystallized in ethyl acetate.

Refinement

All H atoms were fixed geometrically and treated as riding with C—H = 0.96 Å (methyl), 0.97 Å (methylene), 0.98 Å (methine) with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{methylene, methine})$ or $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{methyl, OH})$. In the absence of significant anomalous scattering, the absolute configuration could not be reliably determined and any references to the Flack parameter were removed.

Computing details

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2010); data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2010); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

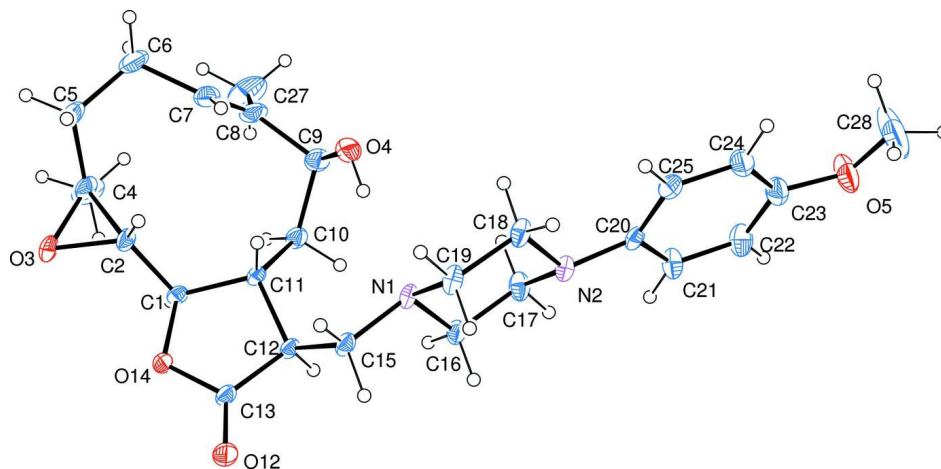


Figure 1

Molecular structure of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are represented as small spheres of arbitrary radii.

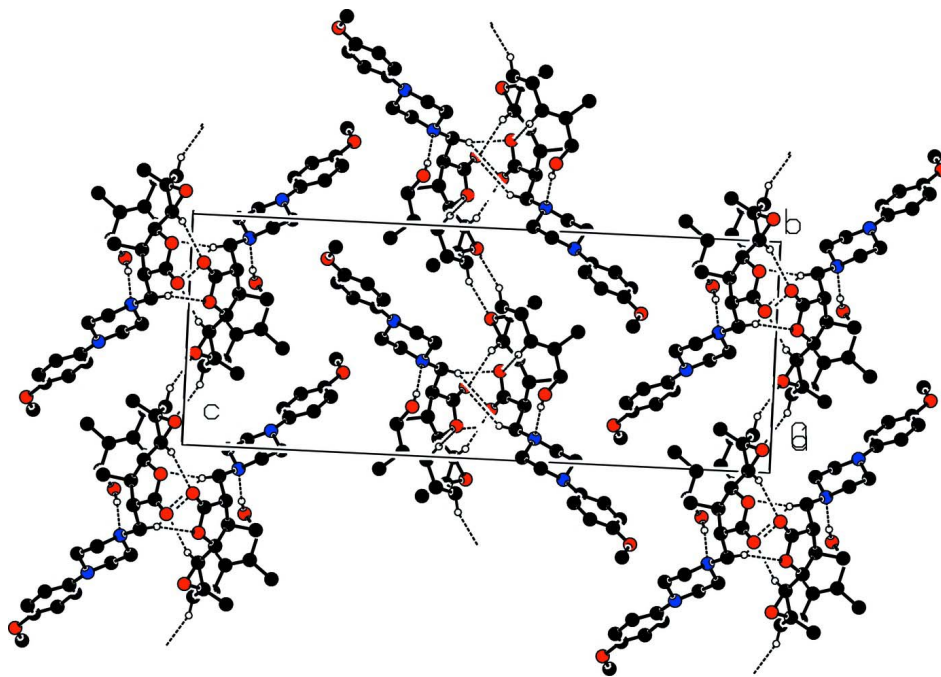


Figure 2

Partial packing view showing the C—H...O hydrogen bonds as dashed lines. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been omitted for clarity.

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Crystal data

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| $C_{26}H_{36}N_2O_5$ | $F(000) = 984$ |
| $M_r = 456.57$ | $D_x = 1.253 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab | Cell parameters from 14543 reflections |
| $a = 6.7066 (7) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 3.1\text{--}26.4^\circ$ |
| $b = 11.9033 (11) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 30.322 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 180 \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 2420.6 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Platelet, colourless |
| $Z = 4$ | $0.33 \times 0.17 \times 0.04 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Agilent Xcalibur Sapphire1 (long nozzle) diffractometer | 14543 measured reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 4925 independent reflections |
| Graphite monochromator | 3663 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Detector resolution: 8.2632 pixels mm^{-1} | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.055$ |
| ω scans | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.4^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.1^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Agilent, 2010) | $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.732$, $T_{\text{max}} = 1.000$ | $k = -14 \rightarrow 14$ |
| | $l = -37 \rightarrow 37$ |

Refinement

| | |
|--|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| Least-squares matrix: full | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.055$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0567P)^2]$ |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.130$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.04$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| 4925 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.25 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 303 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL97</i> (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001 \times F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction coefficient: 0.0073 (12) |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map | |

Special details

Experimental. Empirical absorption correction using spherical harmonics, implemented in SCALE3 ABSPACK scaling algorithm. *CrysAlisPro* (Agilent Technologies)

Geometry. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.4429 (4) | 0.9320 (2) | 0.06430 (8) | 0.0236 (6) |
| H1 | 0.5156 | 0.9747 | 0.0877 | 0.028* |
| C2 | 0.3207 (4) | 1.0088 (2) | 0.03673 (9) | 0.0276 (6) |
| H2 | 0.2198 | 0.9692 | 0.0181 | 0.033* |
| C4 | 0.2646 (4) | 1.1235 (2) | 0.04810 (10) | 0.0328 (7) |
| C5 | 0.0642 (5) | 1.1608 (2) | 0.03175 (11) | 0.0440 (8) |
| H5A | 0.0334 | 1.1215 | 0.0038 | 0.053* |
| H5B | 0.0681 | 1.2425 | 0.0256 | 0.053* |
| C6 | -0.1006 (5) | 1.1365 (3) | 0.06533 (12) | 0.0500 (9) |
| H6A | -0.0928 | 1.1917 | 0.0897 | 0.060* |
| H6B | -0.2323 | 1.1447 | 0.0510 | 0.060* |
| C7 | -0.0803 (4) | 1.0198 (2) | 0.08363 (11) | 0.0377 (7) |
| H7 | -0.1012 | 0.9598 | 0.0635 | 0.045* |
| C8 | -0.0368 (5) | 0.9912 (3) | 0.12466 (10) | 0.0396 (8) |
| C9 | 0.0201 (4) | 0.8728 (3) | 0.13688 (10) | 0.0382 (7) |
| H9 | -0.0145 | 0.8614 | 0.1686 | 0.046* |
| C10 | 0.2457 (4) | 0.8572 (2) | 0.13205 (9) | 0.0306 (6) |
| H10A | 0.2871 | 0.7920 | 0.1502 | 0.037* |
| H10B | 0.3133 | 0.9245 | 0.1440 | 0.037* |
| C11 | 0.3171 (4) | 0.8384 (2) | 0.08456 (8) | 0.0227 (6) |
| H11 | 0.1959 | 0.8291 | 0.0657 | 0.027* |
| C12 | 0.4457 (4) | 0.7345 (2) | 0.07835 (8) | 0.0243 (6) |
| H12 | 0.5218 | 0.7194 | 0.1061 | 0.029* |
| C13 | 0.5872 (4) | 0.7650 (2) | 0.04265 (9) | 0.0266 (6) |
| C15 | 0.3307 (4) | 0.6301 (2) | 0.06537 (9) | 0.0288 (6) |
| H15A | 0.2635 | 0.6437 | 0.0368 | 0.035* |
| H15B | 0.4256 | 0.5673 | 0.0612 | 0.035* |
| C16 | 0.2748 (4) | 0.5460 (2) | 0.13653 (9) | 0.0309 (7) |
| H16A | 0.3659 | 0.6011 | 0.1504 | 0.037* |
| H16B | 0.3552 | 0.4806 | 0.1271 | 0.037* |
| C17 | 0.1246 (4) | 0.5089 (3) | 0.16934 (9) | 0.0358 (7) |
| H17A | 0.1933 | 0.4746 | 0.1949 | 0.043* |
| H17B | 0.0488 | 0.5749 | 0.1800 | 0.043* |
| C18 | -0.1058 (4) | 0.4730 (2) | 0.11077 (9) | 0.0327 (7) |
| H18A | -0.1952 | 0.5357 | 0.1190 | 0.039* |
| H18B | -0.1878 | 0.4138 | 0.0967 | 0.039* |
| C19 | 0.0472 (4) | 0.5141 (2) | 0.07857 (9) | 0.0328 (7) |
| H19A | 0.1264 | 0.4495 | 0.0678 | 0.039* |
| H19B | -0.0213 | 0.5480 | 0.0529 | 0.039* |
| C20 | -0.1351 (4) | 0.3686 (2) | 0.18020 (9) | 0.0271 (6) |
| C21 | -0.0596 (5) | 0.3360 (2) | 0.22117 (9) | 0.0383 (7) |
| H21 | 0.0699 | 0.3598 | 0.2297 | 0.046* |
| C22 | -0.1693 (5) | 0.2703 (3) | 0.24923 (10) | 0.0429 (8) |
| H22 | -0.1147 | 0.2493 | 0.2769 | 0.051* |
| C23 | -0.3549 (5) | 0.2348 (3) | 0.23802 (10) | 0.0413 (8) |
| C24 | -0.4336 (5) | 0.2676 (3) | 0.19821 (11) | 0.0467 (8) |
| H24 | -0.5644 | 0.2447 | 0.1902 | 0.056* |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C25 | -0.3234 (4) | 0.3338 (3) | 0.16971 (10) | 0.0387 (7) |
| H25 | -0.3798 | 0.3555 | 0.1423 | 0.046* |
| C26 | 0.3438 (5) | 1.1828 (3) | 0.08780 (12) | 0.0526 (10) |
| H26A | 0.4715 | 1.1494 | 0.0964 | 0.079* |
| H26B | 0.2485 | 1.1756 | 0.1121 | 0.079* |
| H26C | 0.3634 | 1.2625 | 0.0809 | 0.079* |
| C27 | -0.0231 (7) | 1.0695 (3) | 0.16314 (13) | 0.0744 (13) |
| H27A | -0.0360 | 1.1472 | 0.1528 | 0.112* |
| H27B | 0.1062 | 1.0598 | 0.1777 | 0.112* |
| H27C | -0.1304 | 1.0527 | 0.1841 | 0.112* |
| C28 | -0.6231 (7) | 0.1128 (6) | 0.2554 (2) | 0.134 (3) |
| H28A | -0.7310 | 0.1678 | 0.2527 | 0.201* |
| H28B | -0.6591 | 0.0564 | 0.2776 | 0.201* |
| H28C | -0.6019 | 0.0758 | 0.2269 | 0.201* |
| N1 | 0.1814 (3) | 0.59719 (17) | 0.09797 (7) | 0.0254 (5) |
| N2 | -0.0123 (3) | 0.42794 (18) | 0.15021 (7) | 0.0286 (5) |
| O3 | 0.4135 (3) | 1.10270 (15) | 0.01501 (7) | 0.0388 (5) |
| O4 | -0.0873 (3) | 0.79295 (17) | 0.11206 (8) | 0.0440 (6) |
| H4 | -0.0112 | 0.7400 | 0.1049 | 0.066* |
| O5 | -0.4482 (4) | 0.1672 (2) | 0.26829 (8) | 0.0655 (8) |
| O12 | 0.6957 (3) | 0.70592 (16) | 0.02200 (7) | 0.0392 (5) |
| O14 | 0.5817 (3) | 0.87658 (14) | 0.03489 (6) | 0.0277 (4) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.0273 (14) | 0.0170 (13) | 0.0264 (13) | 0.0045 (11) | 0.0020 (12) | -0.0043 (11) |
| C2 | 0.0301 (14) | 0.0167 (12) | 0.0360 (15) | -0.0029 (12) | -0.0034 (13) | 0.0024 (13) |
| C4 | 0.0362 (15) | 0.0138 (13) | 0.0484 (18) | 0.0002 (12) | -0.0031 (14) | -0.0001 (13) |
| C5 | 0.0467 (18) | 0.0231 (15) | 0.062 (2) | 0.0085 (14) | -0.0062 (17) | 0.0091 (15) |
| C6 | 0.0412 (18) | 0.0364 (18) | 0.072 (2) | 0.0170 (16) | -0.0093 (18) | 0.0051 (18) |
| C7 | 0.0255 (14) | 0.0313 (16) | 0.056 (2) | 0.0021 (14) | -0.0035 (15) | -0.0011 (15) |
| C8 | 0.0371 (17) | 0.0342 (17) | 0.0476 (19) | 0.0160 (15) | 0.0053 (15) | -0.0058 (15) |
| C9 | 0.0415 (17) | 0.0354 (16) | 0.0377 (16) | 0.0084 (14) | 0.0085 (15) | -0.0036 (15) |
| C10 | 0.0373 (15) | 0.0254 (15) | 0.0292 (15) | 0.0072 (13) | 0.0056 (13) | 0.0000 (13) |
| C11 | 0.0273 (13) | 0.0154 (12) | 0.0254 (13) | 0.0033 (11) | -0.0001 (11) | -0.0005 (11) |
| C12 | 0.0321 (14) | 0.0164 (13) | 0.0243 (13) | 0.0055 (11) | 0.0037 (12) | -0.0002 (11) |
| C13 | 0.0318 (14) | 0.0178 (13) | 0.0301 (15) | 0.0059 (12) | 0.0005 (13) | -0.0005 (12) |
| C15 | 0.0411 (15) | 0.0178 (13) | 0.0275 (14) | 0.0053 (13) | 0.0049 (13) | 0.0000 (12) |
| C16 | 0.0339 (16) | 0.0270 (15) | 0.0319 (15) | -0.0020 (12) | -0.0040 (13) | 0.0092 (13) |
| C17 | 0.0423 (17) | 0.0355 (16) | 0.0294 (15) | -0.0113 (14) | -0.0069 (14) | 0.0075 (13) |
| C18 | 0.0419 (17) | 0.0257 (14) | 0.0304 (15) | -0.0056 (13) | -0.0096 (14) | 0.0057 (12) |
| C19 | 0.0479 (17) | 0.0237 (14) | 0.0269 (14) | -0.0051 (14) | -0.0052 (14) | 0.0025 (12) |
| C20 | 0.0375 (15) | 0.0154 (12) | 0.0283 (14) | 0.0028 (11) | -0.0006 (12) | -0.0014 (11) |
| C21 | 0.0473 (18) | 0.0352 (17) | 0.0325 (15) | -0.0144 (15) | -0.0045 (15) | 0.0053 (14) |
| C22 | 0.059 (2) | 0.0404 (18) | 0.0295 (15) | -0.0120 (17) | -0.0055 (16) | 0.0058 (15) |
| C23 | 0.0438 (18) | 0.0407 (18) | 0.0395 (18) | -0.0049 (15) | 0.0043 (15) | 0.0094 (15) |
| C24 | 0.0338 (16) | 0.048 (2) | 0.058 (2) | -0.0046 (16) | -0.0044 (16) | 0.0198 (17) |
| C25 | 0.0367 (16) | 0.0369 (17) | 0.0425 (17) | 0.0059 (15) | -0.0034 (14) | 0.0138 (15) |
| C26 | 0.056 (2) | 0.0249 (16) | 0.077 (3) | 0.0041 (16) | -0.0127 (19) | -0.0184 (17) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C27 | 0.103 (3) | 0.056 (2) | 0.064 (2) | 0.039 (2) | -0.001 (2) | -0.022 (2) |
| C28 | 0.076 (3) | 0.183 (6) | 0.143 (5) | -0.071 (4) | -0.035 (3) | 0.119 (5) |
| N1 | 0.0358 (13) | 0.0180 (11) | 0.0223 (11) | -0.0021 (10) | -0.0044 (10) | 0.0038 (9) |
| N2 | 0.0372 (13) | 0.0231 (11) | 0.0255 (12) | -0.0044 (10) | -0.0039 (11) | 0.0039 (10) |
| O3 | 0.0443 (11) | 0.0162 (9) | 0.0558 (13) | -0.0018 (9) | 0.0035 (11) | 0.0104 (9) |
| O4 | 0.0342 (12) | 0.0337 (12) | 0.0640 (14) | -0.0016 (10) | 0.0071 (11) | 0.0012 (11) |
| O5 | 0.0575 (15) | 0.0798 (19) | 0.0593 (15) | -0.0293 (15) | -0.0015 (13) | 0.0339 (15) |
| O12 | 0.0498 (13) | 0.0286 (10) | 0.0390 (12) | 0.0102 (10) | 0.0163 (10) | -0.0017 (9) |
| O14 | 0.0314 (10) | 0.0177 (9) | 0.0341 (10) | 0.0027 (8) | 0.0081 (9) | 0.0003 (8) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—O14 | 1.448 (3) | C16—C17 | 1.483 (4) |
| C1—C2 | 1.485 (4) | C16—H16A | 0.9900 |
| C1—C11 | 1.526 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.9900 |
| C1—H1 | 1.0000 | C17—N2 | 1.452 (3) |
| C2—O3 | 1.439 (3) | C17—H17A | 0.9900 |
| C2—C4 | 1.457 (4) | C17—H17B | 0.9900 |
| C2—H2 | 1.0000 | C18—N2 | 1.453 (3) |
| C4—O3 | 1.437 (4) | C18—C19 | 1.499 (4) |
| C4—C26 | 1.494 (4) | C18—H18A | 0.9900 |
| C4—C5 | 1.500 (4) | C18—H18B | 0.9900 |
| C5—C6 | 1.530 (4) | C19—N1 | 1.460 (3) |
| C5—H5A | 0.9900 | C19—H19A | 0.9900 |
| C5—H5B | 0.9900 | C19—H19B | 0.9900 |
| C6—C7 | 1.502 (4) | C20—C25 | 1.367 (4) |
| C6—H6A | 0.9900 | C20—C21 | 1.396 (4) |
| C6—H6B | 0.9900 | C20—N2 | 1.416 (3) |
| C7—C8 | 1.323 (4) | C21—C22 | 1.370 (4) |
| C7—H7 | 0.9500 | C21—H21 | 0.9500 |
| C8—C27 | 1.496 (5) | C22—C23 | 1.358 (4) |
| C8—C9 | 1.507 (4) | C22—H22 | 0.9500 |
| C9—O4 | 1.410 (4) | C23—O5 | 1.371 (4) |
| C9—C10 | 1.532 (4) | C23—C24 | 1.374 (4) |
| C9—H9 | 1.0000 | C24—C25 | 1.384 (4) |
| C10—C11 | 1.534 (4) | C24—H24 | 0.9500 |
| C10—H10A | 0.9900 | C25—H25 | 0.9500 |
| C10—H10B | 0.9900 | C26—H26A | 0.9800 |
| C11—C12 | 1.520 (3) | C26—H26B | 0.9800 |
| C11—H11 | 1.0000 | C26—H26C | 0.9800 |
| C12—C13 | 1.484 (4) | C27—H27A | 0.9800 |
| C12—C15 | 1.515 (4) | C27—H27B | 0.9800 |
| C12—H12 | 1.0000 | C27—H27C | 0.9800 |
| C13—O12 | 1.190 (3) | C28—O5 | 1.396 (5) |
| C13—O14 | 1.350 (3) | C28—H28A | 0.9800 |
| C15—N1 | 1.460 (3) | C28—H28B | 0.9800 |
| C15—H15A | 0.9900 | C28—H28C | 0.9800 |
| C15—H15B | 0.9900 | O4—H4 | 0.8400 |
| C16—N1 | 1.460 (3) | | |

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|---------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| O14—C1—C2 | 106.8 (2) | N1—C16—H16A | 109.3 |
| O14—C1—C11 | 105.74 (18) | C17—C16—H16A | 109.3 |
| C2—C1—C11 | 111.8 (2) | N1—C16—H16B | 109.3 |
| O14—C1—H1 | 110.8 | C17—C16—H16B | 109.3 |
| C2—C1—H1 | 110.8 | H16A—C16—H16B | 107.9 |
| C11—C1—H1 | 110.8 | N2—C17—C16 | 111.0 (2) |
| O3—C2—C4 | 59.49 (17) | N2—C17—H17A | 109.4 |
| O3—C2—C1 | 119.8 (2) | C16—C17—H17A | 109.4 |
| C4—C2—C1 | 125.9 (2) | N2—C17—H17B | 109.4 |
| O3—C2—H2 | 113.6 | C16—C17—H17B | 109.4 |
| C4—C2—H2 | 113.6 | H17A—C17—H17B | 108.0 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 113.6 | N2—C18—C19 | 111.2 (2) |
| O3—C4—C2 | 59.63 (17) | N2—C18—H18A | 109.4 |
| O3—C4—C26 | 113.4 (3) | C19—C18—H18A | 109.4 |
| C2—C4—C26 | 122.8 (3) | N2—C18—H18B | 109.4 |
| O3—C4—C5 | 116.3 (2) | C19—C18—H18B | 109.4 |
| C2—C4—C5 | 115.5 (3) | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.0 |
| C26—C4—C5 | 116.4 (3) | N1—C19—C18 | 112.4 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 111.8 (3) | N1—C19—H19A | 109.1 |
| C4—C5—H5A | 109.3 | C18—C19—H19A | 109.1 |
| C6—C5—H5A | 109.3 | N1—C19—H19B | 109.1 |
| C4—C5—H5B | 109.3 | C18—C19—H19B | 109.1 |
| C6—C5—H5B | 109.3 | H19A—C19—H19B | 107.9 |
| H5A—C5—H5B | 107.9 | C25—C20—C21 | 117.2 (3) |
| C7—C6—C5 | 110.8 (3) | C25—C20—N2 | 122.6 (2) |
| C7—C6—H6A | 109.5 | C21—C20—N2 | 119.9 (2) |
| C5—C6—H6A | 109.5 | C22—C21—C20 | 121.1 (3) |
| C7—C6—H6B | 109.5 | C22—C21—H21 | 119.5 |
| C5—C6—H6B | 109.5 | C20—C21—H21 | 119.5 |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 108.1 | C23—C22—C21 | 121.0 (3) |
| C8—C7—C6 | 127.2 (3) | C23—C22—H22 | 119.5 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 116.4 | C21—C22—H22 | 119.5 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 116.4 | C22—C23—O5 | 115.7 (3) |
| C7—C8—C27 | 126.0 (3) | C22—C23—C24 | 118.9 (3) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 121.9 (3) | O5—C23—C24 | 125.4 (3) |
| C27—C8—C9 | 112.0 (3) | C23—C24—C25 | 120.3 (3) |
| O4—C9—C8 | 111.7 (3) | C23—C24—H24 | 119.8 |
| O4—C9—C10 | 111.8 (2) | C25—C24—H24 | 119.8 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 109.9 (3) | C20—C25—C24 | 121.4 (3) |
| O4—C9—H9 | 107.7 | C20—C25—H25 | 119.3 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 107.7 | C24—C25—H25 | 119.3 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 107.7 | C4—C26—H26A | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 114.6 (2) | C4—C26—H26B | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—H10A | 108.6 | H26A—C26—H26B | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—H10A | 108.6 | C4—C26—H26C | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—H10B | 108.6 | H26A—C26—H26C | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—H10B | 108.6 | H26B—C26—H26C | 109.5 |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 107.6 | C8—C27—H27A | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—C1 | 103.3 (2) | C8—C27—H27B | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|
| C12—C11—C10 | 114.3 (2) | H27A—C27—H27B | 109.5 |
| C1—C11—C10 | 116.4 (2) | C8—C27—H27C | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—H11 | 107.5 | H27A—C27—H27C | 109.5 |
| C1—C11—H11 | 107.5 | H27B—C27—H27C | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—H11 | 107.5 | O5—C28—H28A | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C15 | 109.7 (2) | O5—C28—H28B | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C11 | 104.7 (2) | H28A—C28—H28B | 109.5 |
| C15—C12—C11 | 114.2 (2) | O5—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—H12 | 109.4 | H28A—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C15—C12—H12 | 109.4 | H28B—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C11—C12—H12 | 109.4 | C16—N1—C15 | 111.1 (2) |
| O12—C13—O14 | 120.4 (2) | C16—N1—C19 | 107.7 (2) |
| O12—C13—C12 | 129.1 (2) | C15—N1—C19 | 109.4 (2) |
| O14—C13—C12 | 110.5 (2) | C20—N2—C17 | 116.3 (2) |
| N1—C15—C12 | 113.2 (2) | C20—N2—C18 | 117.5 (2) |
| N1—C15—H15A | 108.9 | C17—N2—C18 | 110.9 (2) |
| C12—C15—H15A | 108.9 | C4—O3—C2 | 60.88 (17) |
| N1—C15—H15B | 108.9 | C9—O4—H4 | 109.5 |
| C12—C15—H15B | 108.9 | C23—O5—C28 | 117.9 (3) |
| H15A—C15—H15B | 107.8 | C13—O14—C1 | 111.0 (2) |
| N1—C16—C17 | 111.7 (2) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O4—H4 \cdots N1 | 0.84 | 2.14 | 2.977 (4) | 170 |
| C2—H2 \cdots O12 ⁱ | 1.00 | 2.42 | 3.225 (4) | 137 |
| C5—H5B \cdots O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.99 | 2.45 | 3.310 (4) | 145 |
| C7—H7 \cdots O14 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.50 | 3.198 (4) | 130 |
| C15—H15A \cdots O12 ⁱ | 0.99 | 2.57 | 3.413 (4) | 143 |
| C15—H15A \cdots O14 ⁱ | 0.99 | 2.50 | 3.469 (4) | 165 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z$; (ii) $x-1/2, -y+5/2, -z$; (iii) $x-1, y, z$.